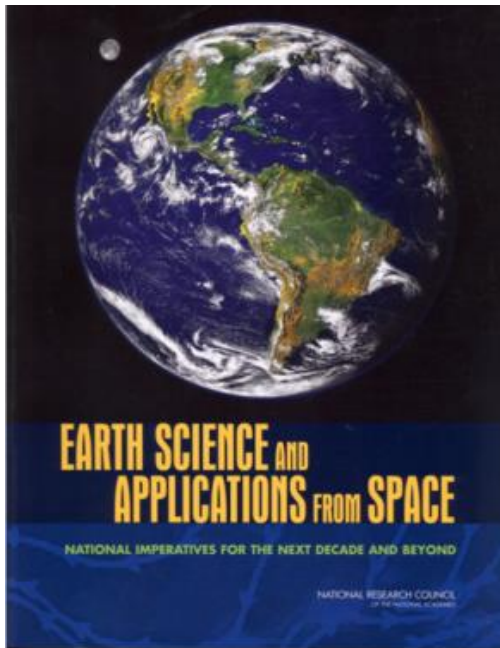




# HyspIRI

## Comprehensive Mission Report



Robert O. Green and the HyspIRI Community



# 2014 HypsIRI Guidance

1. Continue to build broad community understanding and support by conducting science and applications workshops and data product symposia;
2. Complete the science white paper specifying the value of the individual science measurements and the potential science return of individual instruments on separate platforms, including the ISS, if appropriate;
3. Use the planned airborne activities and resulting data to generate HypsIRI-like Level 2 data products (e.g., large-area 60m data sets providing surface reflectance, surface temperature and surface emissivity) to define the instrument capabilities  
and explore high-volume data management issues related to the HypsIRI VSWIR and TIR instruments. These efforts should include additional support for airborne mission management.
4. Carry out instrument mission trade studies, including smallsat and ISS opportunities, to provide lower cost and more adaptable instrument and/or mission approaches. The team should consider conducting TEAM-X or IDL studies to assist with this, in addition to enlisting the support of ESTO and the ESM SEWG.
5. Explore options to ensure the HypsIRI VSWIR and TIR instruments meet the Sustainable Land Imaging measurement requirement, including compatibility with heritage data product resolution.
6. Engage potential international and domestic partners in addressing opportunities to lower the cost of a potential mission while maintaining Level 1 mission requirements.
7. Support the Earth Systematic Missions (ESM) Systems Engineering Working Group (SEWG) studies on TRL definition and instrument cost studies;
- 8. Complete a comprehensive development report of the HypsIRI mission study activities as detailed below.**



# Outline for Comprehensive Mission Report



## HyspIRI 2008-2013 Activities and Products Report

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# Pre-Formulation Personnel & Affiliations



- Woody Turner, Program Scientist, NASA HQ
- John LaBrecque, Program Scientist, NASA HQ
- Elizabeth Edwards, Flight Programs, NASA HQ
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- Simon Hook, Concept Co-Lead, JPL
- Elizabeth Middleton, Concept Co-Lead, GSFC
- Carl Bruce, Concept Manager, JPL
- Michael Mercury, Concept System Engineer, JPL
- Ernesto Diaz, Concept System Engineer, JPL
- Stephen Ungar, Concept Team Member, GSFC/USRA
- Kevin Turpie, Concept Team Member, GSFC
- Daniel Mandl, Intelligent Payload Module (IPM), GSFC
- Paula Bontempi, Coastal Ocean Science, NASA HQ
- Diane Wickland, Carbon Cycle and Ecosystems Science, NASA HQ
- Matthew Fladeland, Suborbital, ARC
- Charles Norton, ESTO, JPL
- Reggie Eason, Program Management, GSFC
- Petya Campbell, Concept Team Member, GSFC
- and the broader HypsIRI research, applications, and technology communities

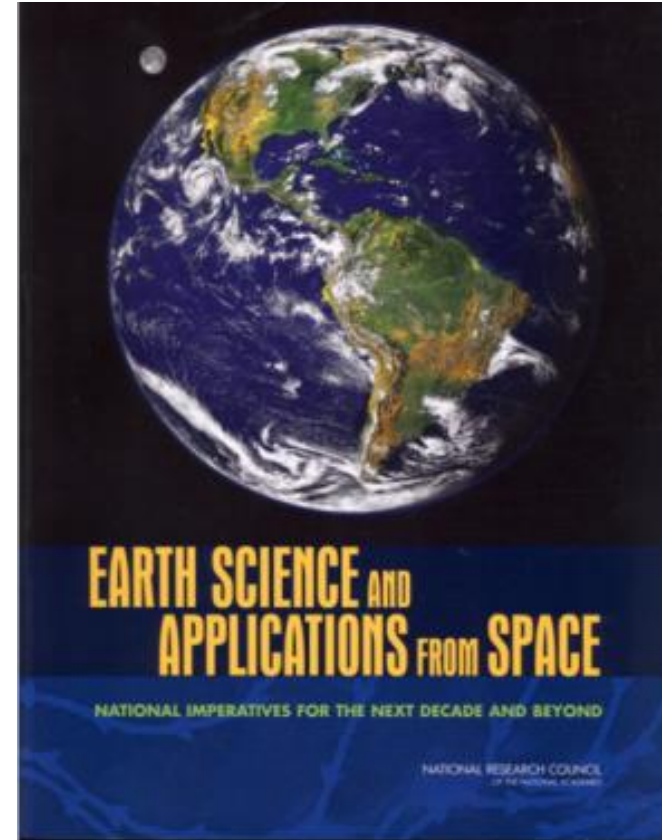


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(Selected by NASA Program Science Leadership)



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# HyspIRI Science Questions VSWIR, TIR and Combined



- VQ1 – Pattern and Spatial Distribution of Ecosystems and their Components, Dar Roberts, Betsy Middleton,
  - VQ2 – Ecosystem Function, Physiology and Seasonal Activity, John Gamon
  - VQ3 – Biogeochemical Cycles, Scott Ollinger
  - VQ4 – Changes in and Responses to Disturbance, Greg Asner, Bob Knox
  - VQ5 – Ecosystems and Human Well-being, Phil Townsend, Greg Glass
  - VQ6 – Earth Surface and Shallow Water Bottom Composition, Rob Green, Heidi Dierssen
- 
- TQ1 – Volcanoes and Earthquakes, Mike Abrams, Friedmann Freund
  - TQ2 – Wildfires, Louis Giglio
  - TQ3 – Water Use and Availability, Martha Anderson, Rick Allen
  - TQ4 – Urbanization and Human Health, Dale Quattrochi, Greg Glass
  - TQ5 – Surface composition and Change, Anupma Prakash, John Mars
- 
- CQ1 – Coastal, ocean, and inland aquatic environments, Frank Muller-Karger
  - CQ2 – Wildfires, Louis Giglio
  - CQ3 – Volcanoes, Robert Wright, Vince Realmuto
  - CQ4 – Ecosystem Function and Diversity, Dar Roberts, Martha Anderson
  - CQ5 – Land surface composition and change, Lyle Mars, Anupma Prakash
  - CQ6 – Human Health and Urbanization, Dale Quattrochi, Greg Glass



# HyspIRI



## Key Science and Science Applications

**Climate:** Ecosystem biochemistry, condition & feedback; spectral albedo; carbon/dust on snow/ice; biomass burning; evapotranspiration

**Ecosystems:** *Global* biodiversity, plant functional types, physiological condition, and biochemistry including agricultural lands

**Fires:** Fuel status; fire frequency, severity, emissions, and patterns of recovery *globally*

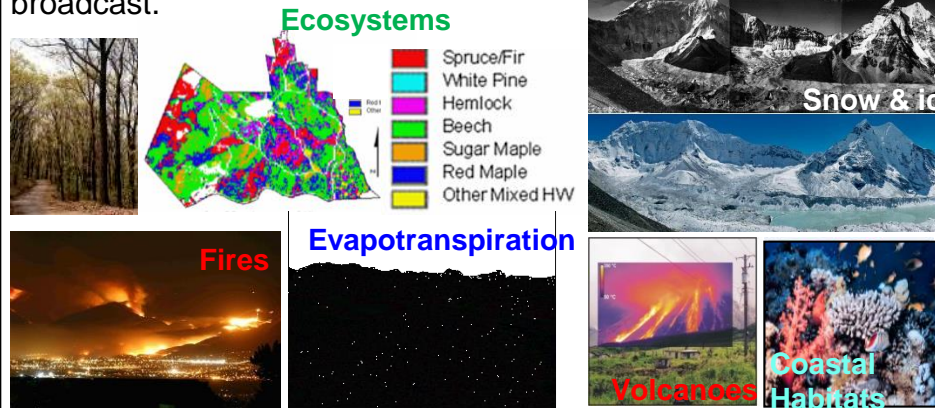
**Coral reef and coastal habitats:** *Global* composition and status

**Volcanoes:** Eruptions, emissions, regional and *global* impact

**Geology and resources:** *Global* distributions of surface mineral resources and improved understanding of geology and related hazards

## Mission Urgency

The HyspIRI science and applications objectives are critical today and uniquely addressed by the combined imaging spectroscopy, thermal infrared measurements, and IPM direct broadcast.



## Measurement

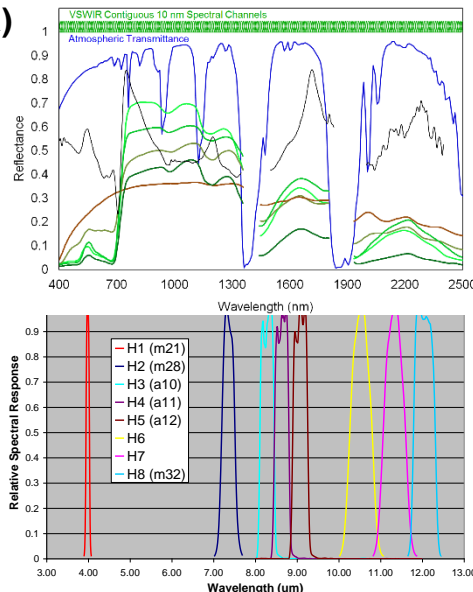
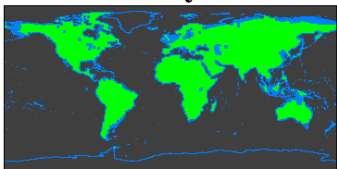
### Imaging Spectrometer (VSWIR)

- 380 to 2500nm in 10nm bands
- 60 m spatial sampling
- 19 days revisit
- Global land and shallow water

### Thermal Infrared (TIR):

- 8 bands between 4-12  $\mu\text{m}$
- 60 m spatial sampling
- 5 days revisit; day/night
- Global land and shallow water

### IPM-Low Latency data subsets



## Mission Concept Status

**Level 1 Measurement Requirements:** Vetted by community and stable

**Payload:** VSWIR Imaging Spectrometer, TIR Imaging radiometer, and IPM-Low Latency subsets

**Full Mission option:** Baseline mission mature with Aerospace Independent Cost Estimate

**Options for Technology/Science ISS Demonstration:** Submitted for VSWIR and TIR with IPM

**Studies for instrument on separate platforms:** Science whitepaper

**Summary:** The HyspIRI mission measurement requirements and baseline instruments approach are mature and stable with good heritage, low risk and modest cost. Now exploring a range of instrument and data options to save cost, per guidance letter.

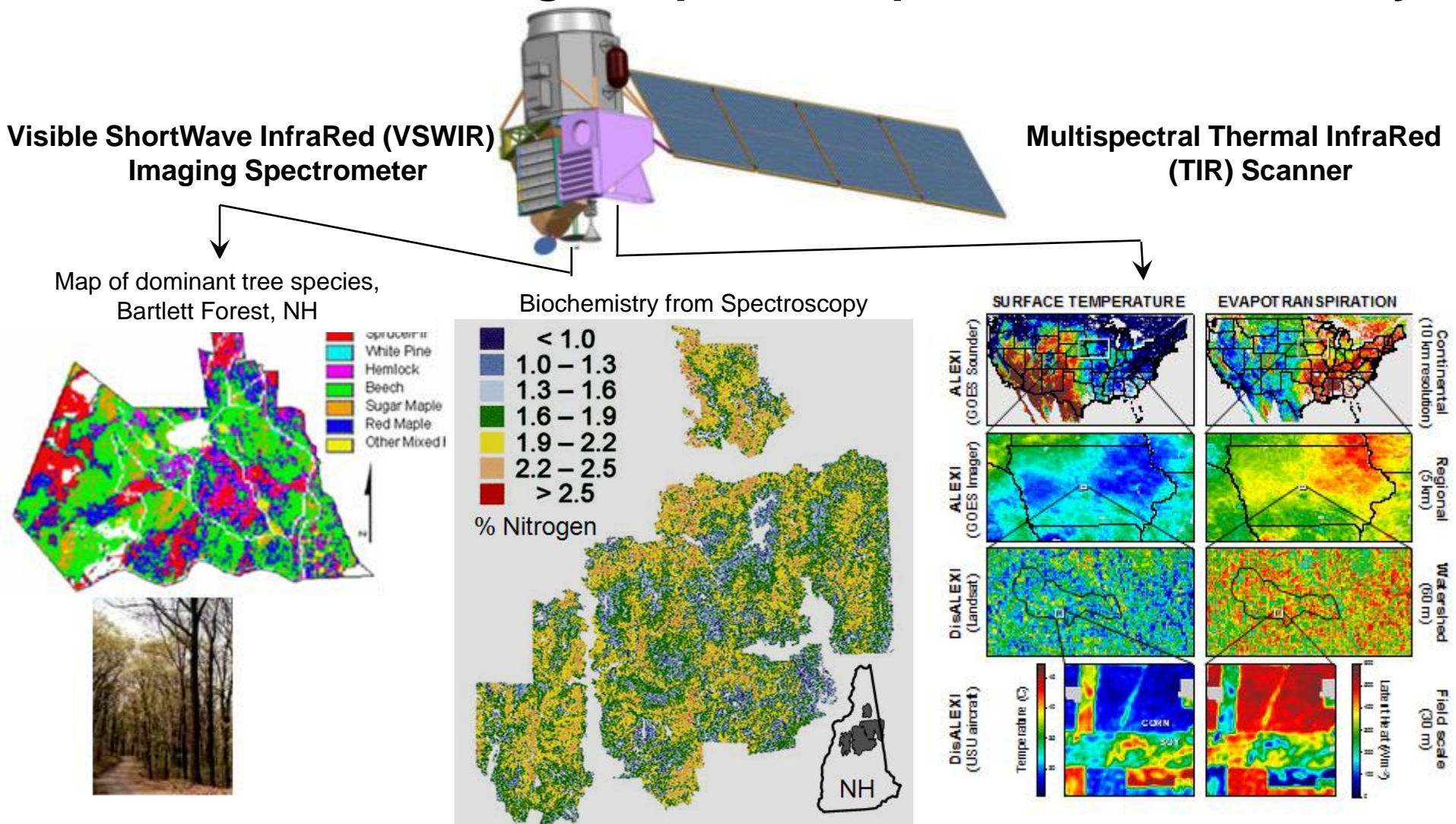


# Dedicated Combined Polar Orbiter



## Earth Science and Science Applications

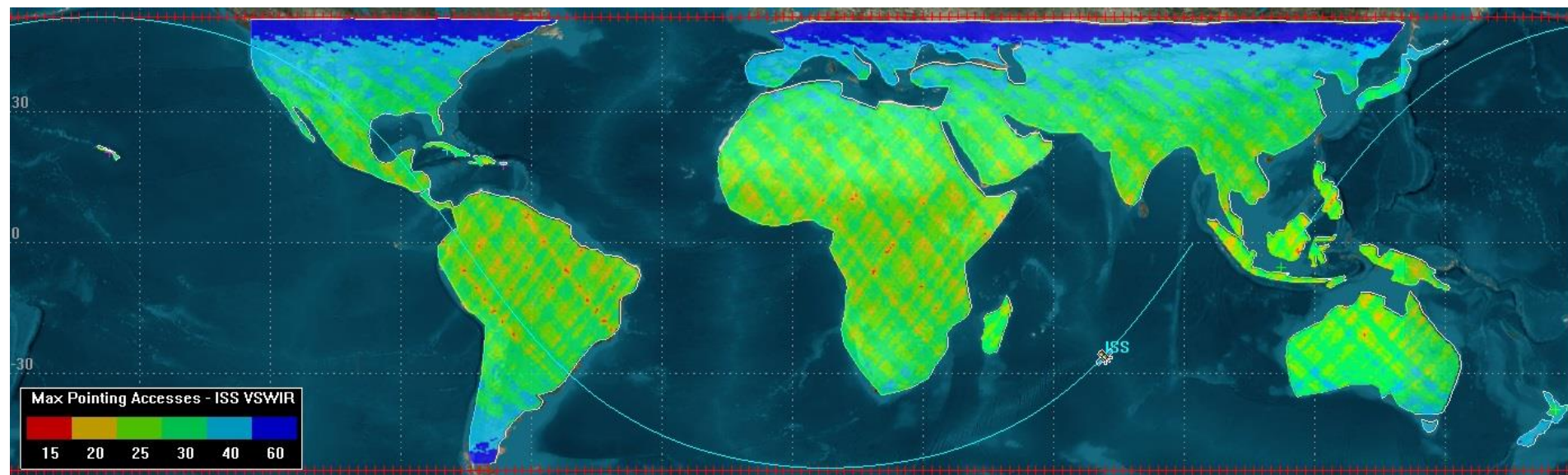
### Global: Climate Change, Impact, Adaptation, & Vulnerability



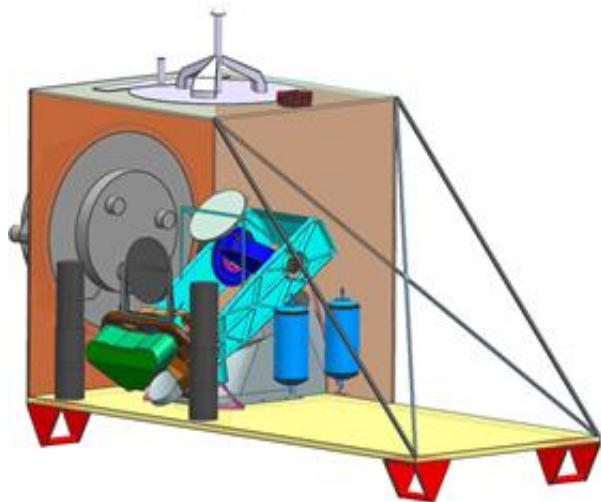




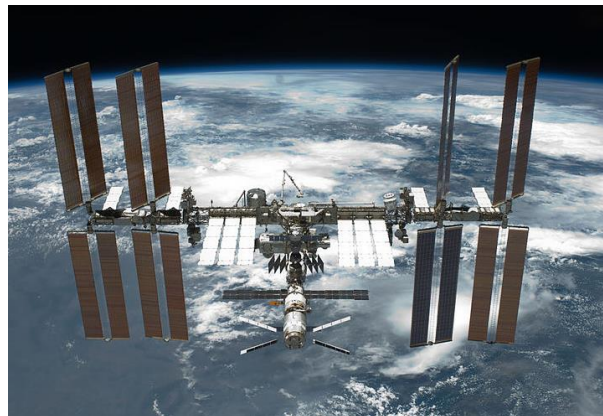
# HyspIRI ISS Options



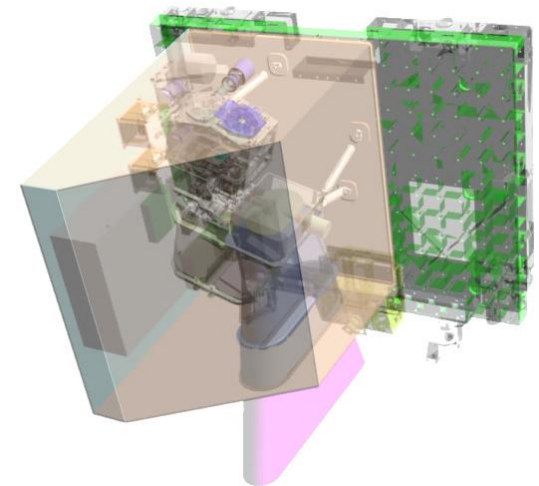
**TIR**



**+IPM**

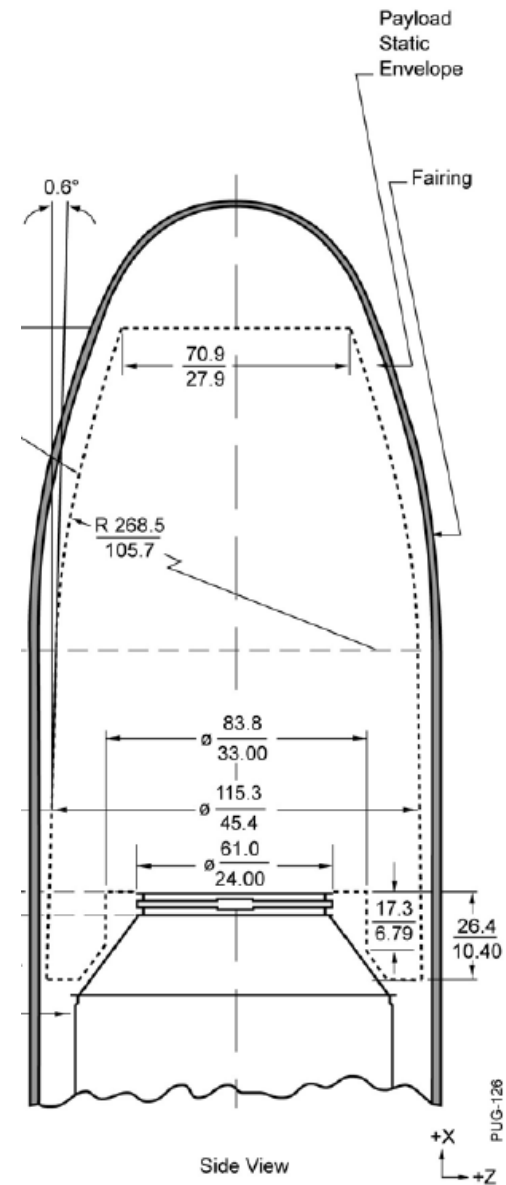
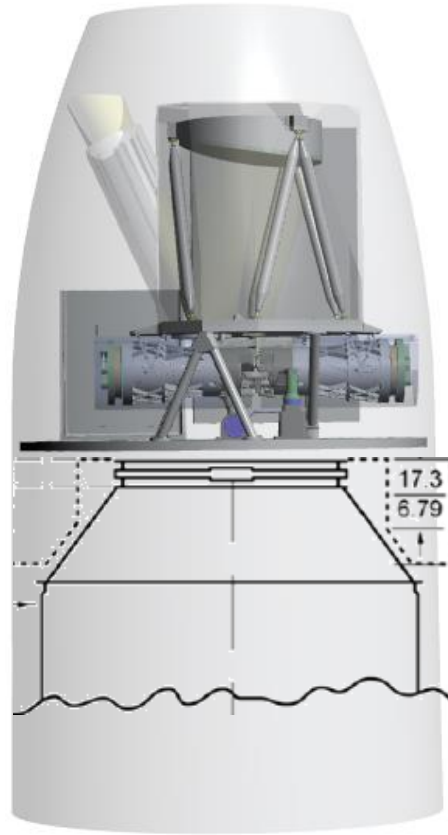
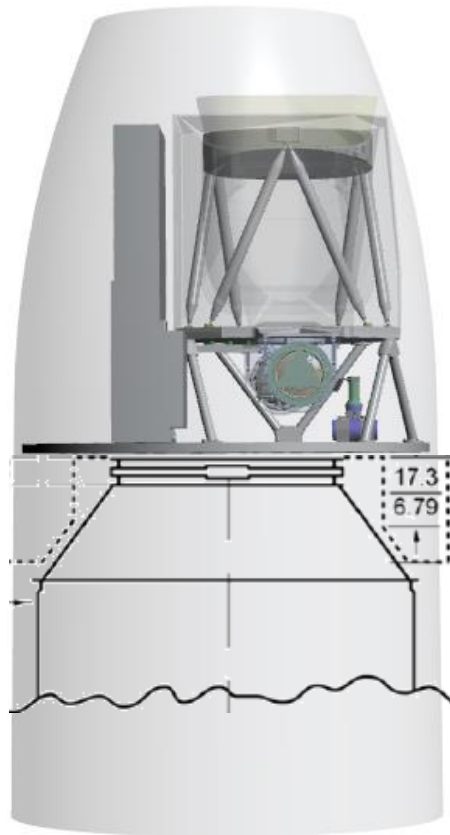


**VSWIR**





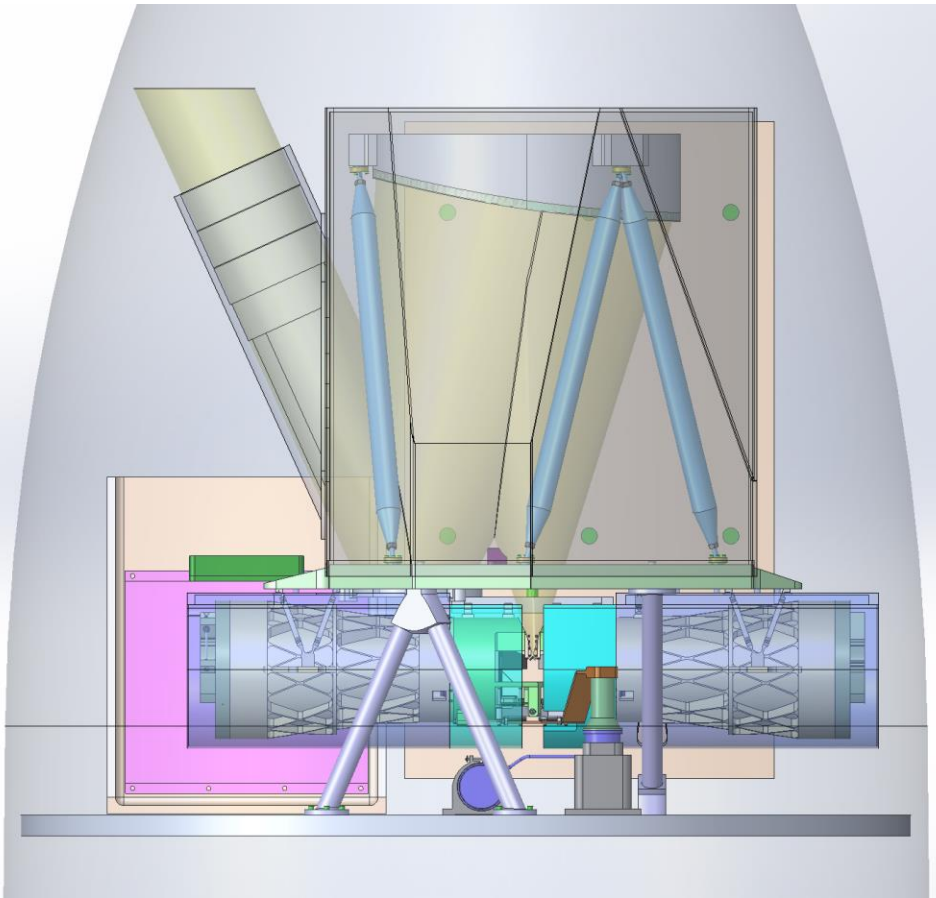
# Example HyspIRI SmallSat on Pegasus



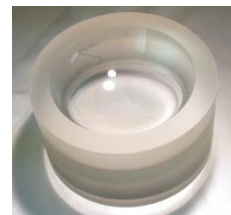
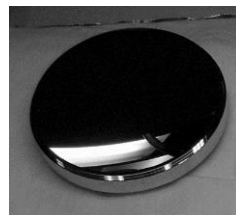
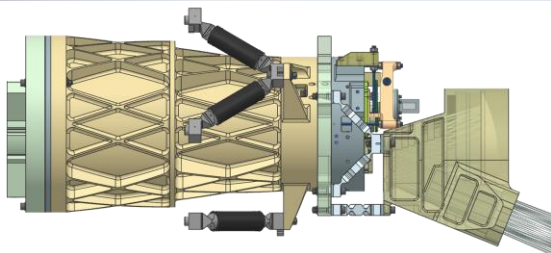
TIR Concept for Pegasus also well  
advance  
Separate SmallSats in Polar Orbit



# HyspIRI Small Sat VSWIR for Sustainable Land Imaging



- Spectral range: 380 to 2510 nm
- Spectral sampling: 5 nm
- Radiometric Range: 14 bits to 100% lambertian target
- Radiometric SNR: **F/1.8 high throughput system**
- Spatial sampling: **30 m**
- Spatial cross-track: 6200 samples
- Spatial swath: **16 day revisit**
- Meets HyspIRI VSWIR and support Sustainable Land Imaging



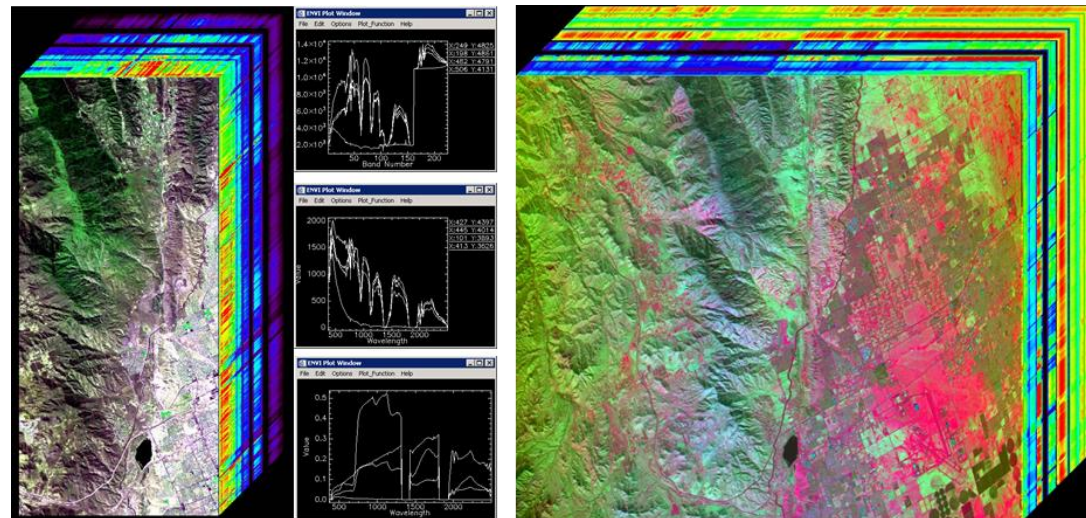
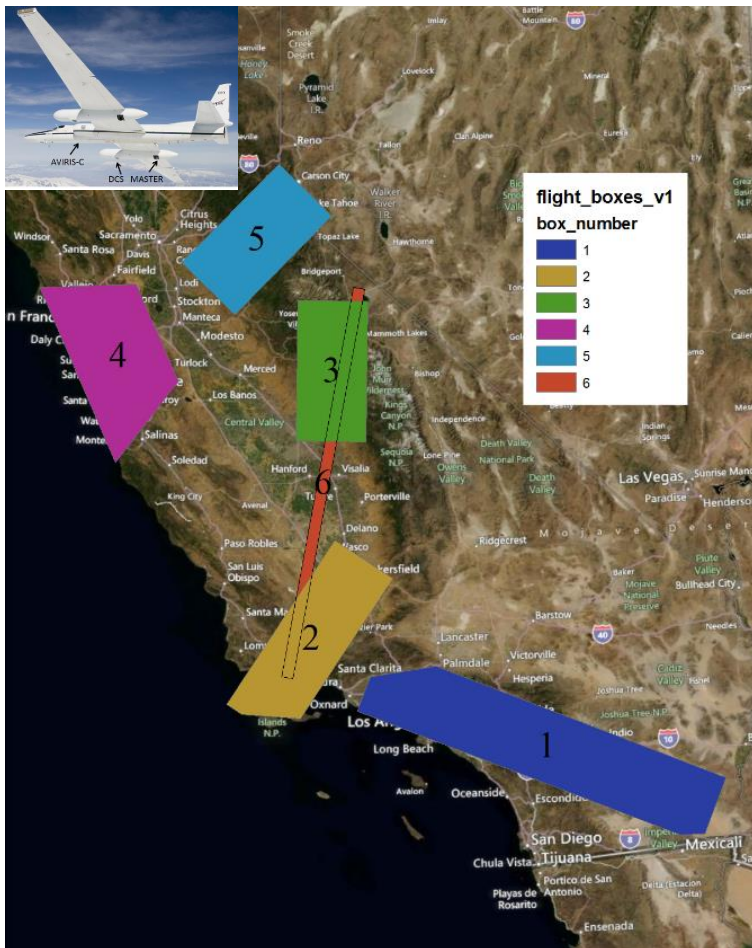




# HyspIRI Preparatory Airborne Campaign Third Year Added



- Support R&A HyspIRI Preparatory Science Campaign
  - ❑ science team with 14 PIs
  - ❑ Delivered Level 1 and Level 2 data products
- Ecosystems, Seasonal, Climate, Coastal, Urban, Resources
- 6 zones, 3 seasons, 2 years
- **Objective: Advance HyspIRI Mission Science, Algorithm and Processing Readiness**
  - *Ecosystem composition, function, biochemistry, seasonality, structure, and modeling*
  - *Coastal ocean phytoplankton functional types, habitat*
  - *Urban land cover, temperature, transpiration*
  - *Surface energy balance*
  - *Atmospheric characterization and local methane sources*
  - *Surface geology, resources, soils, hazards*





- Harvard/Paul Moorcroft - Linking Terrestrial Biosphere Models with Imaging Spectrometry Measurements of Ecosystem Composition, Structure, and Function
- UC Santa Barbara/Dar Roberts - HyspIRI discrimination of plant species and functional types along a strong environmental-temperature gradient
- UWI/Philip Townsend - Measurement of ecosystem metabolism across climatic and vegetation gradients in California for the 2013-2014 NASA AVIRIS/MASTER airborne campaign
- UC Davis/Susan Ustin - Identification of Plant Functional Types By Characterization of Canopy Chemistry Using an Automated Advanced Canopy Radiative Transfer Model
- Sonoma State/Matthew Clark - Spectral and temporal discrimination of vegetation cover across California with simulated HyspIRI imagery
- NRL/Bo-Cai Gao - Characterization and Atmospheric Corrections to the AVIRIS-Classic and AVIRISng Data to Support the HyspIRI Preparatory Airborne Activities
- USGS/Bernard Hubbard - Using simulated HyspIRI data for soil mineral mapping, relative dating and flood hazard assessment of alluvial fans in the Salton Sea basin, Southern California
- UC Riverside/George Jenerette - Assessing Relationships Between Urban Land Cover, Surface Temperature, and Transpiration Along a Coastal to Desert Climate Gradient
- NEON/Thomas Kampe - Synergistic high-resolution airborne measurements of ecosystem structure and process at NEON sites in California
- UC Santa Cruz/Raphael Kudela - Using HyspIRI at the Land/Sea Interface to Identify Phytoplankton Functional Types
- Bubbleology/Ira Leifer - Hyperspectral imaging spectroscopic investigation of California natural and anthropogenic fossil methane emissions in the short-wave and thermal infrared
- UMD/Shunlin Liang - Characterizing surface energy budget of different surface types under varying climatic conditions from AVIRIS and MASTER data
- RIT/Jan van Aardt - Investigating the impact of spatially-explicit sub-pixel structural variation on the assessment of vegetation structure from HyspIRI data
- UNV/Wendy Calvin - Energy and Mineral Resources: Surface composition mapping that identifies resources and the changes and impacts associated with their development



# Recent HypsIRI Related Papers

Emmanuel C. Devred, Kevin R. Turpie, Victor V. Klemas, Tiffany Moisan, Wesley Moses, Marcel Babin, Marie-Hélène Forget, Gerardo Toro-Farmer, Young-Heon Jo, "Future Retrievals of Water Column Bio-Optical Properties using the Hyperspectral Infrared Imager (HypsIRI)" (submitted to Remote Sensing)

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Koeppen, W.C., Patrick, M., Orr, T., Sutton, J., Dow, D., and Wright, R. (2013). Constraints on the partitioning of Kilauea's lavas between surface and tubed flows, estimated from infrared satellite data, sulfur dioxide flux measurements, and field observations. *Bulletin of Volcanology*, 75, doi:10.1007/s00445-013-0716-3

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Serbin, S.P., Dillaway, D., Kruger, E.L., Townsend, P.A. (2012). Leaf optical properties reflect variation in photosynthetic metabolism and its sensitivity to temperature. *Journal of Experimental Botany*, 63, 489-502. DOI: 10.1093/jxb/err294

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Thorpe, A.K., Roberts, D.A., Bradley, E.S., Funk, C.C., Dennison, P.E., & Leifer, I. (2013). High resolution mapping of methane emissions from marine and terrestrial sources using a Cluster-Tuned Matched Filter technique and imaging spectrometry. *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 134, 305-318

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# HyspIRI Comprehensive Mission Report to Be Completed by September 2014



## HyspIRI 2008-2013 Activities and Products Report

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# HyspIRI

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